

- 4 (3) 珊瑚枝粗细不等, 主枝厚而强壮, 小枝小而弱, 呈不规则状
 星排孔珊瑚 *Seriatopora stellata*

箭排孔珊瑚 *Seriatopora hystrix* Dana, 1846 (图版Ⅲ 图1、2; 彩图6、8)

Seriatopora hystrix Dana, 1846, p. 521, pl. 49, fig. 3. (cited after Vaughan)

Seriatopora hystrix Dana, Vaughan, 1918, *Dep. Mar. Biol. Pub. Carnegie Inst. Wash.*, 9, p. 73, pl. 20, figs. 1—2a.

Seriatopora hystrix Dana, Yabe, Sugiyama & Eguchi, 1936, *Sci. Rep. Tohoku Imp. Univ.*, 2nd Ser. (Geol.), Special 2, p. 12, pl. 1, figs. 1, 2.

Seriatopora hystrix Dana, Umbgrove, 1939, *Zool. Med. Mus. Leiden*, 22, p. 20.

Seriatopora hystrix Dana, Umbgrove, 1940, *Zool. Med. Mus. Leiden*, 22, p. 272, pl. 21, figs. 1, 2, 5, 6.

Seriatopora hystrix Dana, Crossland, 1952, *Sci. Rep. Great Barrier Reef Exped.*, 6 (3), p. 107.

Seriatopora hystrix Dana, Wells, 1954, *U. S. Geol. Sur. Prof.*, Paper 260—I, p. 411, pl. 96, figs. 6, 7.; pl. 97, figs. 1, 2.

Seriatopora hystrix Dana, Nemenzo, 1964, *Nat. Appl. Sci. Bull.*, 18 (3, 4), p. 202, pl. 3, fig. 2.

Seriatopora hystrix Dana, Scheer & Pillai, 1974, *Zoologica*, 122, p. 11.

Seriatopora hystrix Dana, Veron & Pichon, 1976, *Aust. Inst. Mar. Sci. Monog.*, Ser. 1, p. 58, figs. 99—118.

Seriatopora hystrix Dana, 邹仁林, 1978, 科学出版社, p. 92, pl. 1, fig. 4.

Seriatopora hystrix Dana, Scheer & Pillai, 1983, *Zoologica*, 133, p. 28, pl. 4, figs. 7—8.

Seriatopora hystrix Dana, 1989, Dai, *Acta Oceanogr. Taiwanica*, 22, p. 88, figs. 5, 6, 7.

Seriatopora hystrix Dana, Veron, 1993, Univ. Hawaii Press, p. 82, figs; p. 83, fig. 2 (left).

Seriatopora angulata Klunzinger, 1879, p. 73, pl. 10, fig. 4 (cited after Vaughan).

Seriatopora angulata Klunzinger, Vaughan, 1918, *Dep. Mar. Biol. Pub. Carnegie Inst. Wash.*, 9, p. 74, pl. 20, figs. 3, 4.

Seriatopora angulata Klunzinger, Yabe, Sugiyama & Eguchi, 1936, *Sci. Rep. Tohoku Imp. Univ.*, 2nd Ser. (Geol.), Special 2, p. 11, pl. 2, figs. 1, 2.

Seriatopora angulata Klunzinger, Wells, 1954, *U. S. Geol. Sur. Prof.*, Paper 260—I, p. 412, pl. 97, figs. 3—7.

Seriatopora angulata Klunzinger, Nemenzo, 1964, *Nat. Appl. Sci. Bull.*, 18 (3, 4), p. 202, pl. 3, fig. 1.

Seriatopora angulata Klunzinger, 邹仁林, 1978, 科学出版社, p. 93, pl. 1, figs. 1, 2.

标本采集地: 珊瑚岛、金银岛、全富岛、晋卿岛、鸭公岛、羚羊礁、华光礁、中建岛、永兴岛、西沙洲、赵述岛、东岛、仁爱礁、海口礁、仙娥礁、半月礁、仙宾礁。

特征：群体由多种形状、大小粗细不等的尖锥形分枝交错融合而成，一般群体呈灌木状。分枝直径在1.5—4.0mm，基部分枝可以大于4.0mm。珊瑚杯状分枝纵向排列。珊瑚杯四周小刺不形成“罩”，第一轮隔片清晰板状，在分枝末端第一轮隔片呈狭板状或齿，轴柱大，块状或针状。该种通常生长在浅水区，生长型随生境变化而变化，在静而风浪小的生境，群体的分枝瘦长细小，脆弱；在风浪大处群体密而分枝短粗、较硬。随生境变化形成多态种，最近，Scheer和Pillai(1983)把*S. lineata*(Linnaeus),*S. ocellata*Brueggemann,*S. spinosa*Milne-Edwards和Haime,*S. subulata*Lamarck以及Dai(1989)把*S. straeleni*Thiel,*S. crassa*Quelch作为该种的同物异名处理。

生活时群体呈鲜紫色或黄色。

地理分布：广布于整个热带印度—太平洋海域。我国西沙群岛、南沙群岛、台湾南部有分布。

浅杯排孔珊瑚 *Seriatopora caliendrum* Ehrenberg, 1834 (图版Ⅲ 图3)

Seriatopora caliendrum Ehrenberg, 1834, p. 347 (cited after Scheer & Pillai).

Seriatopora caliendrum Ehrenberg, Quelch, 1886, Rep. Sci. Res. Voyage H. M. S. Challenger Zool., 16 (46), p. 58.

Seriatopora caliendrum Ehrenberg, Faustino, 1927, Bur. Sci. Monong. Manila, 22, p. 93, pl. 2, fig. 3.

Seriatopora caliendrum Ehrenberg, Yabe, Sugiyama & Eguchi, 1936, Sci. Rep. Tohoku Imp. Univ., 2nd Ser. (Geol.), Special 1, p. 11, pl. 1, figs. 3—5.

Seriatopora caliendrum Ehrenberg, Nemenzo, 1964, Nat. Appl. Sci. Bull., 18 (3 & 4), p. 199.

Seriatopora caliendrum Ehrenberg, Veron & Pichon, 1976, Aust. Int. Mar. Sci. Monog., Ser. 1, p. 63, figs. 118—130.

Seriatopora caliendrum Ehrenberg, Scheer & Pillai, 1983, Zoologica, 133, p. 27, pl. 4, fig. 4.

Seriatopora caliendrum Ehrenberg, 邹仁林、陈友璋, 1983, Nanhai Stud. Mar. Sinica, 4, p. 92, pl. 1, fig. 2.

Seriatopora caliendrum Ehrenberg, Dai, 1989, Acta Oceanog. Taiwanica, (22), p. 88, fig. 15.

Seriatopora caliendrum Ehrenberg, Veron, 1993, Univ. Hawaii Press, p. 83, figs. 1, 2 (right).

标本采集地：浪花礁、仙娥礁、美济礁、信义礁、半月礁、舰长礁、仁爱礁、仙宾礁。

特征：群体分枝大致相同，无畸形，彼此融合成灌木状群体。该种生长型极期相似箭排孔珊瑚*S. hystrix*Dana，其主要区别系该种的分枝不呈尖锥形。珊瑚杯中第一轮隔片显著，杯壁上的小刺形成“罩”。

生活时棕黄色。

地理分布：红海，东非，大堡礁，帛琉群岛，菲律宾；我国台湾南部、西沙群岛、